

IRVINE RANCH

LAND RESERVE TM



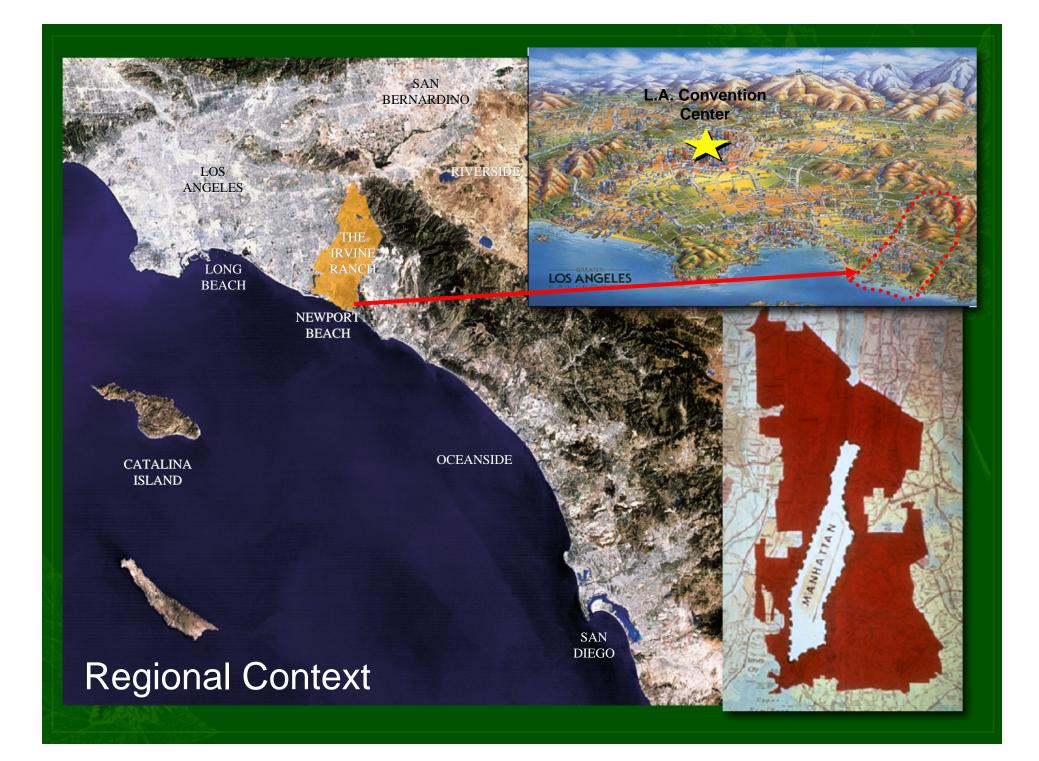














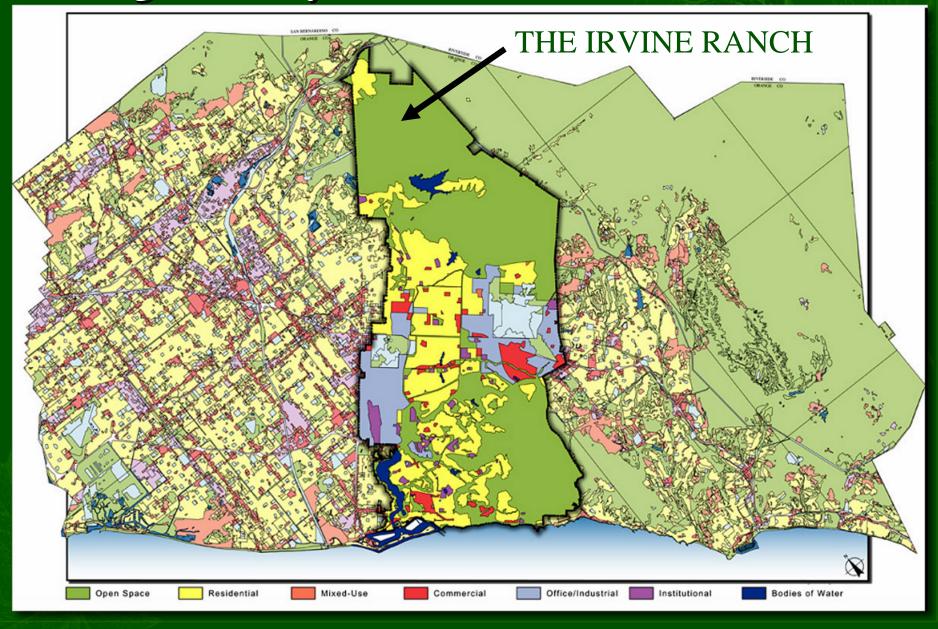




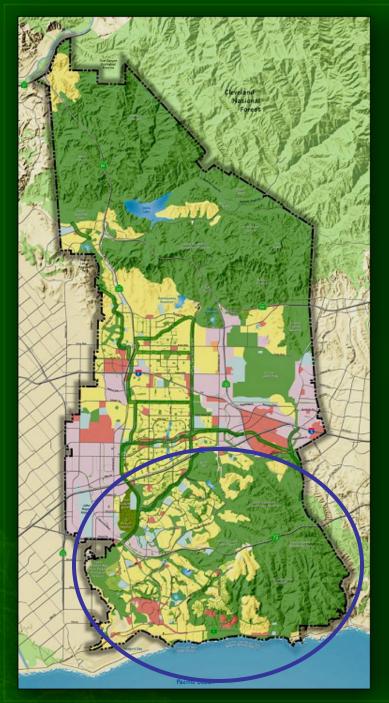


Balanced Growth and Preservation

Orange County Land Use

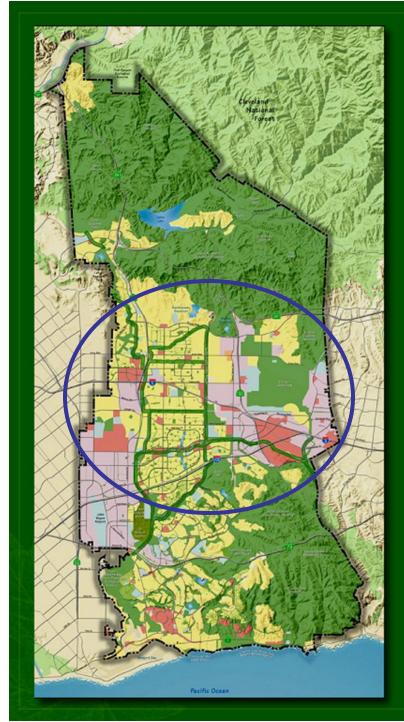






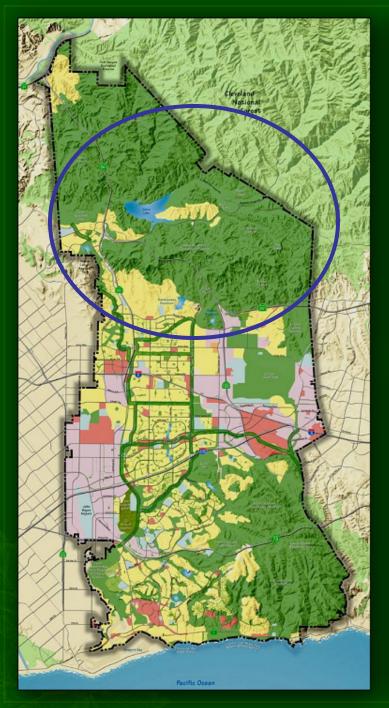






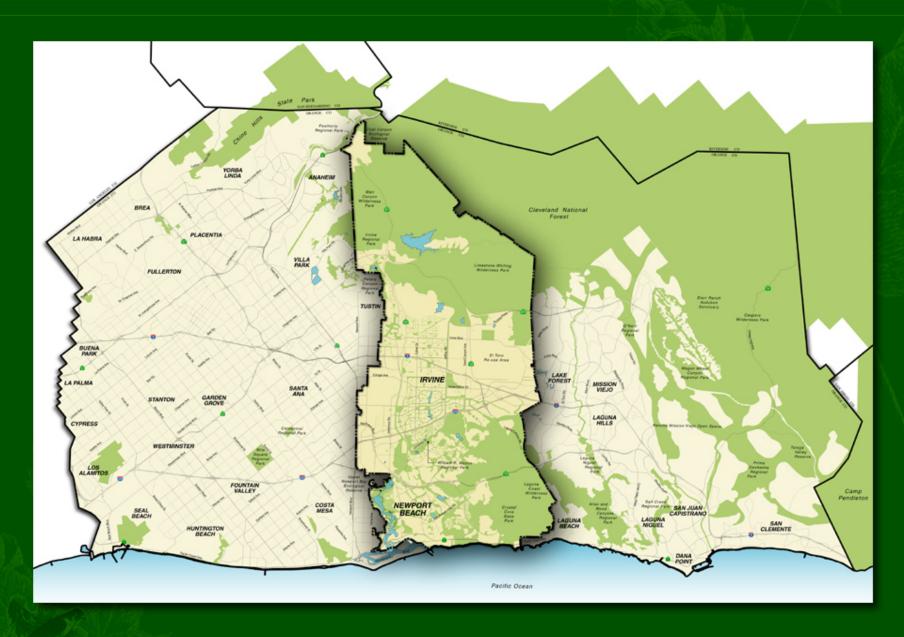












Irvine Ranch Land Reserve

Current Landowners











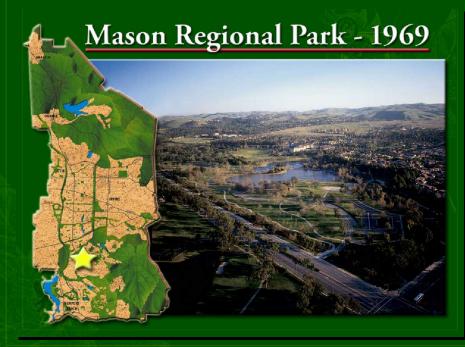












Parks and Recreation

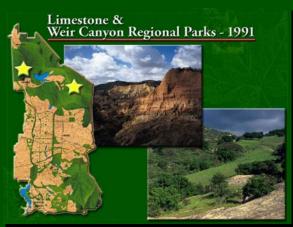






Open Space Preservation

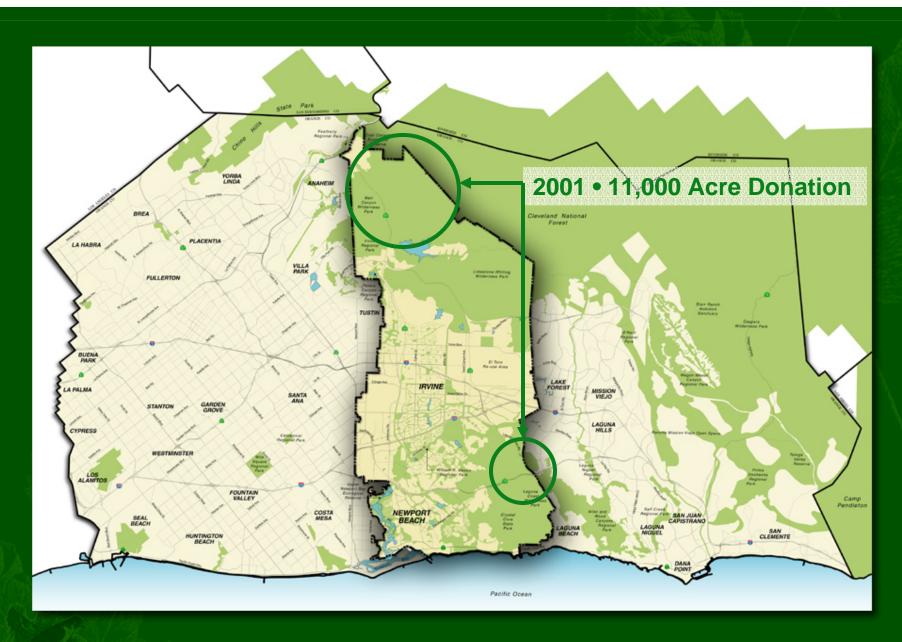




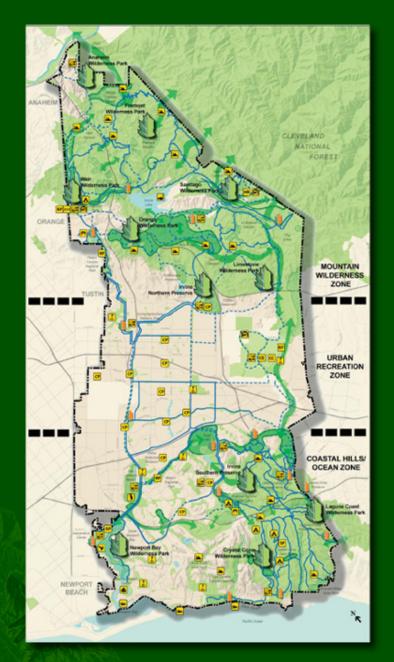




Natural Systems Preservation

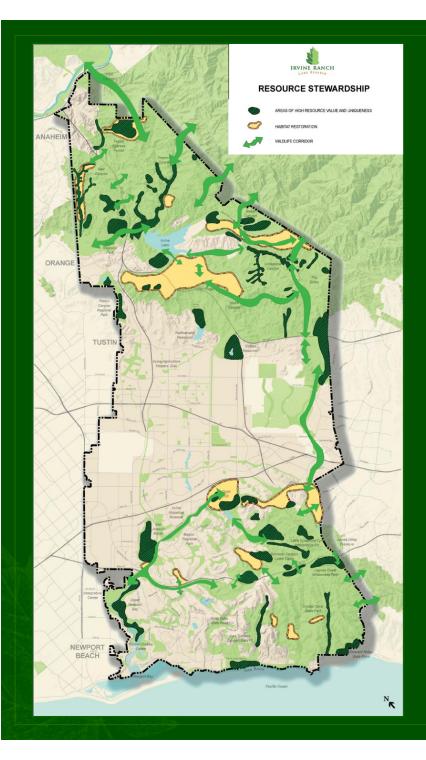


Irvine Ranch Land Reserve

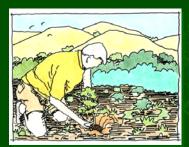




Irvine Ranch
Land Reserve
Vision



Resource Stewardship



Biological Management



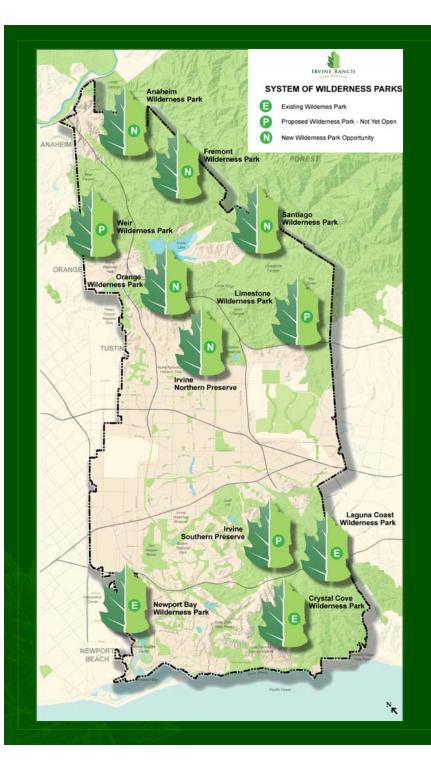
Ecological Monitoring



Applied Research



Education



System of Wilderness Parks



Strong Community Identity Ownership



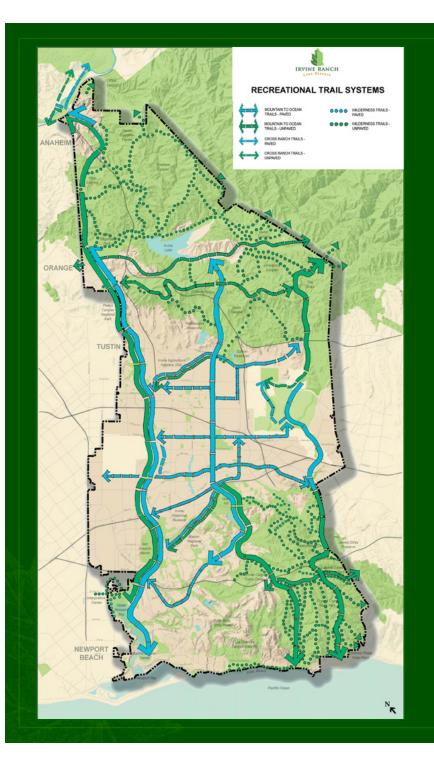
Management of Protected Resources



Innovative Forms of Public Access



Innovative Access Monitoring/Safety Management



Recreational Trail Systems



Interconnected Trail System



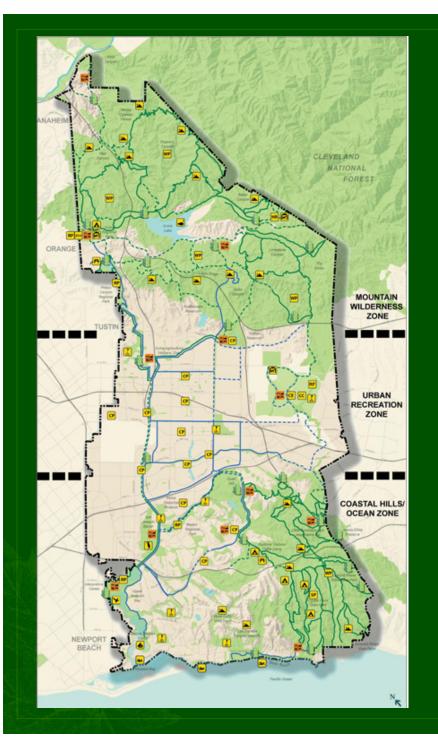
Tiered Level of Access



Diversity of Users



Aesthetic/Resource Enhancements



Recreational Opportunities



Variety of Opportunities Natural & Man-Made



Recreational/Cultural Opportunities



Networking of Interpretive/Nature Centers



Public Information System

The Challenge

Preserving and protecting biologically important and diverse wilderness lands while simultaneously providing public access and recreation on those lands.



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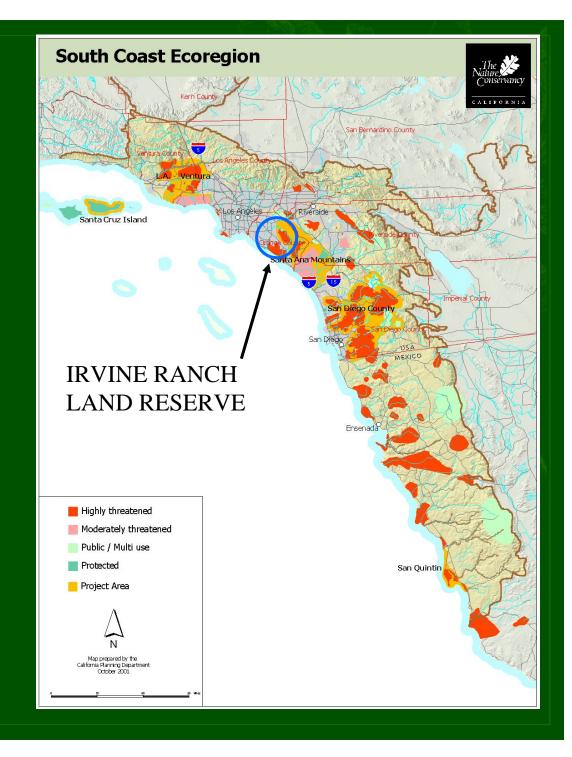








South Coast Ecoregion















Challenges and Opportunities

Challenges:

- Altered Fire Regimes
- Invasion of Exotic Species
- Recreation
- Urban/Wildland Edge Influences

Opportunities:

- Coordinated Management/ Monitoring - NCCP/NROC
- Long-Term Funding Sources
- Public Support/Interest
- Public enjoyment



Local Partners





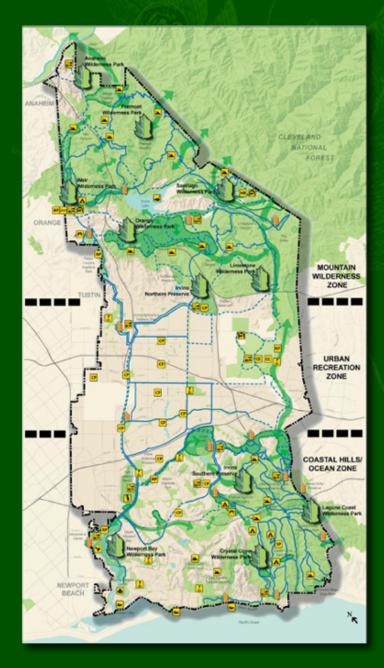












Habitat Management

Goal:

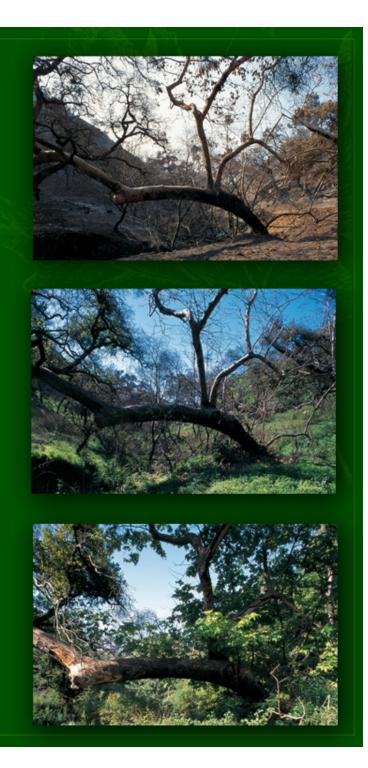
To Develop/Implement
Coordinated Management
Programs to Protect and
Enhance Biodiversity

- Fire ManagementProgram
- Exotic Plant and Animal Control
- Habitat Restoration
- Research and Monitoring
- Urban/Wildland Edge Management



Fire Management

- Periodic fires required to maintain scrub communities;
- Too much fire can reduce scrub communities and target wildlife species;
- Over 60 percent of Reserve has burned within last 10 years;
- Fire can be a tool in the restoration of some degraded lands.



Nature Reserve of Orange County Ecological Fire Management Plan

- Fire Suppression Plan
 Establishes appropriate fire
 response guidelines to be
 used by Fire Agencies
- Ecological Fire
 Management Plan
 Identifies role of prescribed fire, fuel modification; establishes ecological fire management and monitoring policies



Exotic Species Management

Exotic Plant Control Focus

- Artichoke Thistle
- Veldt Grass
- Garland Chrysanthemum
- European Grasses/Mustard
- New Invasions: star thistle

Exotic Animal Control Focus

- Brown-headed cowbird
- African clawed frogs, bullfrog
- Exotic ant monitoring

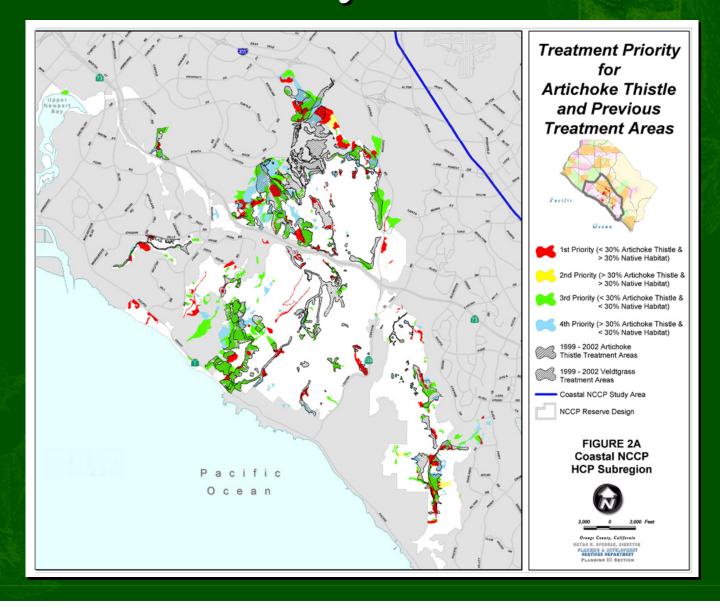


Exotic Plant Species Management Planning

- GIS Mapping of 40+ Exotic Plants of Concern
- Data gathered on exotic cover, native spp. cover, soils, accessibility
- Prioritization of exotics and treatment areas.
- Watch-list for problem exotics

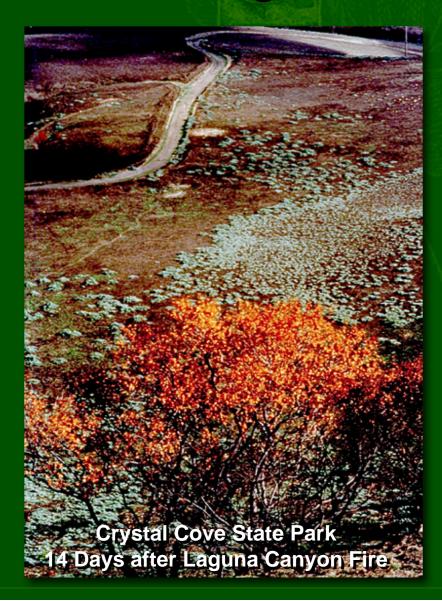


Treatment Priority - Artichoke Thistle



Artichoke Thistle Control Program

- Initiated with the Coastal Reserve in 1994 following the 1993 Laguna Canyon Fire.
- Estimated 4,000 acres within entire Reserve.
- Control Funded by County of Orange, State Parks, The Irvine Company, and NROC.
- Since 1996, nearly \$1.5
 million directed at control of
 3,000 acres of artichoke
 thistle



Artichoke Thistle Control Program

Pre-Treatment 2001



Post-Treatment 2003



Habitat Restoration



Native Plant Salvage Programs

- Work with Irvine Company to salvage of native shrubs, grasses and topsoil from approved development areas
- Relocate salvaged plant materials/topsoil to adjacent reserve lands in need of restoration.





Biological Monitoring Programs

Nature Reserve of OC

- Large Mammal Study
- Raptors
- Avian studies
- Rare plants
- Reptiles/Amphibians







Research-Wildlife Movement Studies



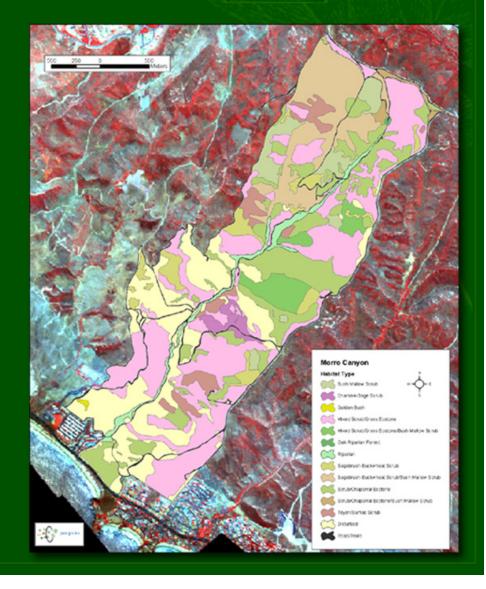






Research - Vegetation Monitoring

Using low level infra-red aerial photography to develop "signatures" for the various habitat types for use in vegetation mapping and to document other changes through time (exotics, illegal trails, etc)



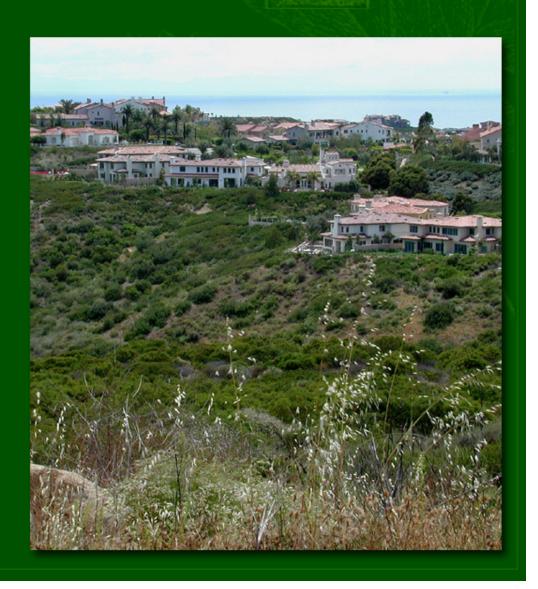
Research - Habitat Restoration

- Methods for coastal sage scrub restoration
- Methods for native grassland restoration
- Focus: testing treatment methods for reducing exotics and increasing natives



Managing the Urban-Wildland Edge

- Living Close to Nature Brochure
- Outreach Questionnaire
- Urban Edge Monitoring
- Compatible Fuel
 Modification Practices
- Plans for Recreation Monitoring
- Public Use/Volunteer Opportunities



Public Programs

Goal

To promote advocacy for the wildlands through public involvement and education

- Volunteer Naturalist Training Programs
- Guided Tour Programs
- Land Steward Programs
- School Programs



Partners in Public Education Programs

- Audubon Society
- California Department Fish & Game
- City of Irvine
- County of Orange
- Crystal Cove State Park Interpretive Association
- Laguna Canyon Foundation
- Laguna Greenbelt, Inc.
- The Nature Conservancy
- Upper Newport Bay Naturalists

















Volunteer Naturalist Training Program

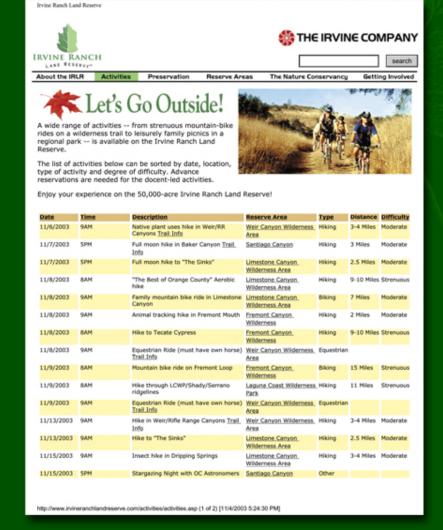
- Courses at 2 Junior Colleges
- Leadership training for guides on Reserve
 - hikes
 - mountain bikers
 - equestrians
- 60 hour training program
 - natural/cultural history interpretation
 - wilderness safety/etiquette.

- Over 500 individuals trained since 1993;
- Currently > 250 Trained
 Volunteer Naturalists



Guided Tour Program

- Over 30 tour types offered for hikers, mountain bikers and equestrians
- Average 60 tours per month
- Diversity of Skill Levels and interest
- Over 50,000 visitors in 2002



Diversity of Tours

Hiking

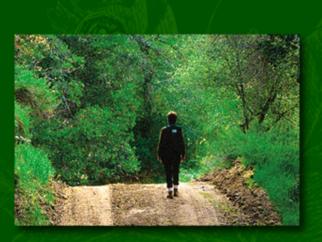
- 2-12 miles in length
- Themed walks

Mountain Bike Rides

- 6-15 miles in length
- Beginner to advanced

Equestrian Rides

- 10-15 miles in length
- Locations
 - Limestone Canyon
 - Weir Canyon
 - Fremont Canyon
 - Baker Canyon
 - Laguna Coast WP
 - Irvine Open Space
 - Crystal Cove State Park







Land Steward Program

- Trail Maintenance and Restoration
- Native Seed Collection;
- Habitat Restoration
- Vegetation and wildlife monitoring assistance







School Programs

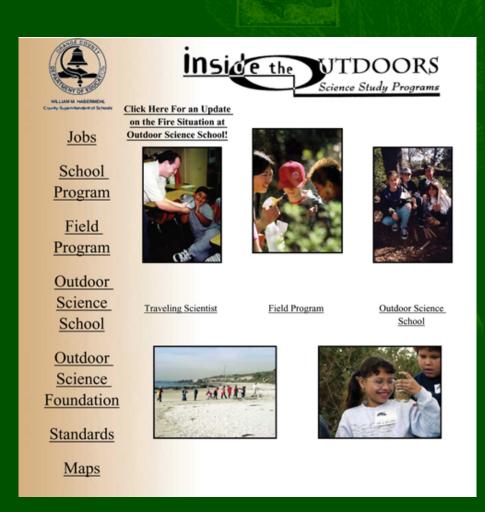
- Scout Program
 Badge Programs; Eagle
 Scout Projects
- OC Dept of Education "Inside the Outdoors"





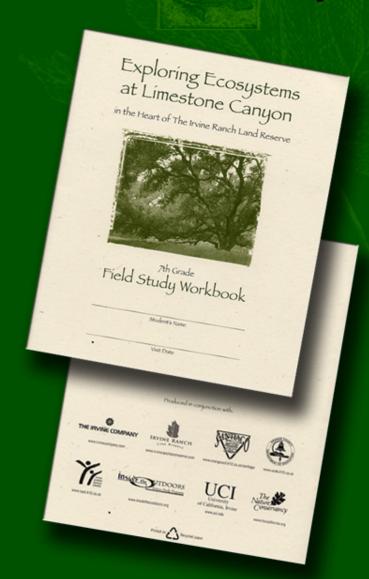
School Programs-Inside the Outdoors

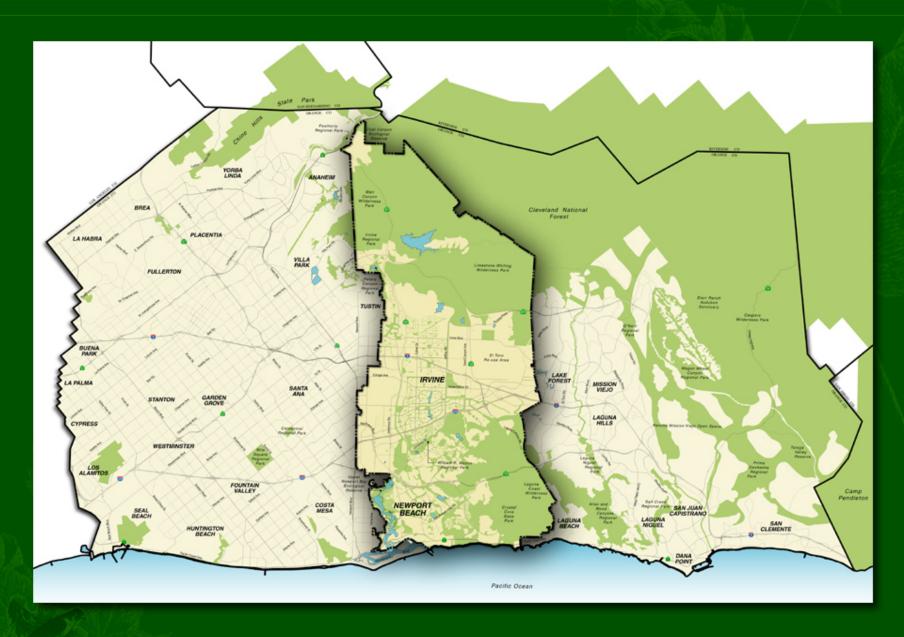
- Science/ecosystem-based curricula for K-8 students;
- Based on state testing standards;
- Offered at 5 locations throughout Irvine Ranch;
 - Upper Newport Bay
 - San Joaquin Marsh
 - Irvine Regional Park
 - Crystal Cove SP
 - Limestone Canyon



School Programs -Limestone Canyon

- Orange and Irvine School Districts
- 7th/8th Grade Program
- Program integrated within larger curricula: art, music, math, literature
- Focus: Importance of conservation efforts and systems/natural processes





Irvine Ranch Land Reserve





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